GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE
LOK SABHA

UNSTARRED QUESTION NO:505
ANSWERED ON:25.07.2001
VICRIO CHOLERA
SADASHIVRAO DADOBA MANDLIK

Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

(a) whether the attention of the Government has been drawn towards the news-item captioned `vicrio cholera` published in Rashtriya Sahara dated July 7, 2001;

(b) if so, the details thereof;

(c) the number of cases of the said disease which have come to light, State-wise;

(d) the steps taken/being taken by the Government to prevent the said disease; and

(e) the extent of success the Government have achieved so far?

Answer

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SHRI A. RAJA)

(a) to (e) Yes, Sir.

The Cholera is caused due to an organism namely, Vibrio cholerae. Till 1992, the cholera cases used to occur due to Vibrio cholerae 01 and sero-type 0139 was not known to cause outbreaks. Till 1992, cases of cholera were reported from Eastern part of India. In subsequent years, cases due to 0139 were also reported from other States.

Details of cholera cases reported States-wise are annexed. The disease spreads due to poor environmental sanitation and personal hygiene specially the consumption of unsafe water. The Government has been taking steps for providing safe drinking water to the people. Provision of safe drinking water to the people will help preventing occurrence of cholera.

STATEMENT SHOWING NOTIFIED CASES AND DEATHS DUE TO CHOLERA IN STATES/UTs IN INDIA DURING 1998+++

STATE/U.T.	January to March		April to June		July to Sept.		October to December		Total		Prog
	C	/D	C	/D	C	/D	C	/D	C/	D	
1. Andhra Pradesh.	21	0	18	0	4	0	0	0	43	0	
2. Arunachal Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3. Assam	0	0	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	
4. Bihar	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5. Goa	0	0	6	0	4	0	0	0	10	0	
6. Gujrat	3	0	20	0	90	0	0	0	113	0	
7 Haryana	0		41		43		3		87		

0	0	0	0	0	
8. Himachal Pradesh	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
9. Jammu & Kashmir	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
10. Karnataka	71 0	183 0	29 1	105 1	388 2
11.Kerala	42 0	5 0	10 0	3 0	60 0
12. Madhya Pradesh	0 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	0 0
13. Maharashtra	89 0	428 0	1548 7	358 1	2423 8
14. Manipur	0 0	5 0	13 0	1 0	19 0
15. Meghalaya	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
16. Mizoram	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
17.Nagaland	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
18. Orissa	0 0	0 0	0 ..	.. 0	0 0
19. Punjab	0 0	0 0	6 0	1 0	7 0
20. Rajasthan	0 0	5 0	9 0	19 0	33 0
21. Sikkim	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
22. Tamilnadu	450 0	206 0	698 0	409 0	1763 0
23. Tripura	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
24. Uttar Pradesh	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
25. West Bengal	0 0	38 0	270 0	140 0	448 0
26. A&N Is.	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	
27. Chandigarh	0 0	0 0	3 0	0 0	3 0
28. D&N Haveli	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
29. Delhi	3 0	327 0	1276 0	148 0	1754 0
30. Lakshadweep	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
31. Pondicherry	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
Total	679 0	1282 0	4003 8	1187 2	7151 10

Note:- C=Cases, D=Deaths,...=Not Received, 0=Nil, R=Revised,

This statement is based on Weekly Reports which provide details of areas within the state where cases have occurred.

STATEMENT SHOWING NOTIFIED CASES AND DEATHS DUE TO CHOLERA IN STATES/UTs IN INDIA DURING 1999+++

STATE/U.T.	January to March C/ D	April to June C / D	July to Sept. C/ D	October to December C / D	Prog Total

1. Andhra Pradesh.	0	0	..	..	0
	0	0	..	..	0
2. Arunachal Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..
3. Assam	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..
4. Bihar	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..
5. Goa	0	0	2	0	2
	0	0	0	0	
6. Gujrat	2	20	3	55	80
	0	0	0	0	
7 Haryana	0	8	18	1	27
	0	0	0	0	
8. Himachal Pradesh	0	0	15	1	16
	0	0	1	0	1
9. Jammu & Kashmir	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0
10. Karnataka	2	51	48	17	118
	0	0	2	1	3
11.Kerala	4	0	2	2	8
	0	0	0	0	
12. Madhya Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..
13. Maharashtra	12	22	161	45	240
	0	0	2	0	2
14. Manipur	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	
15. Meghalaya	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0
16. Mizoram	0	..	..	..	0
	0	..	..	..	0
17.Nagaland	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	
18. Orissa	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	
19. Punjab	0	3	10	0	13
	0	0	0	0	
20. Rajasthan	0	0	1	..	1
	0	0	0	..	0
21. Sikkim	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	
22. Tamilnadu	131	316	612	671	1630
	0	0	0	0	0
23. Tripura	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	
24. Uttar Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..
25. West Bengal	37	113	121	85	356
	0	0	0	0	0
26. A&N Islands	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..
27. Chandigarh	0	0	3	0	3
	0	0	0	0	0
28. D&N Haveli	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..
29. Daman & Div	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0
29. Delhi	4	749	511	84	1348
	0	0	0	0	
30. Lakshadweep	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0
31. Pondicherry	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0
Total	679	1282	4003	1187	7151
	0	8	2	10	

Note:- C=Cases, D=Deaths,...=Not Received, 0=Nil, R=Revised

+++ This statement is based on Weekly Reports which provide details of areas within the state where cases have occurred.

STATEMENT SHOWING NOTIFIED CASES AND DEATHS DUE TO CHOLERA IN STATES/UTs IN INDIA DURING 2000+++(Provisional).

STATE/U.T.	January to March C/ D	April to June C/ D	July to Sept. C/ D	October to December C/ D	Total C / D	Prog
1. Andhra Pradesh.	0 0	1 0	1 0	0 0	2 0	
2. Arunachal Pradesh	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
3. Assam	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
4. Bihar	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
5. Goa 0 0	0 0	12 0	0 0	12 0		
6. Gujrat 0 1	65 0	77 0	40 0	3 1	185 1	
7 Haryana 0 0	0 0	1 ..	.. 0	1 0		
8. Himachal Pradesh	0 0	0 0	1 0	0 0	1 0	
9. Jammu & Kashmir	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	
10. Karnataka	11 0	223 0	97 2	23 1	354 3	
11.Kerala 1	33 6	45 2	52 2	16 11	146	
12. Madhya Pradesh	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
13. Maharashtra	6 0	137 0	422 2	213 0	778 2	
14. Manipur 0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	
15. Meghalaya	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	
16. Mizoram 0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	
17.Nagaland 0 0	0 ..	.. 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	
18. Orissa 0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	
19. Punjab 0 0	0 0	14 0	0 0	0 0	14 0	
20. Rajasthan	0 0	13 0	.. ..	.. ..	13 0	
21. Sikkim	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	

0	0	0	0	0					
22. Tamilnadu	235	415	347	251	1248	1	0	0	0
23. Tripura	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24. Uttar Pradesh	0	0	..	..	0	0	0	..	..
25. West Bengal	9	115	26	..	150	0	0	0	..
26. A&N Islands	0	0	..	0	0	0	0	..	0
27. Chandigarh	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0
28. D&N Haveli	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29. Daman & Div	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29. Delhi	1	324	372	206	903	0	0	0	0
30. Lakshadweep	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31. Pondicherry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	360	1350	1385	712	3807	2	7	6	3

18

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+++ This statement is based on Weekly Reports which provide details of areas within the state where cases have occurred.